

# Pork Barrel Politics:

14 Republican Members of Congress

Vote to Keep their own Farm

Subsidies but Fail to Extend

Nutrition Aid for

Low-Income Families

A Report | July 2013

Prepared by the Office of Congressman George Miller (D-CA)



#### **Summary**

New analysis finds that 14 members of Congress voted to continue farm subsidies from which they personally benefit while failing to continue nutrition aid for 47 million Americans. These members of Congress:

- Are each Republicans;
- Have a total net worth of up to \$124.5 million;
- Have received a total of at least \$7.2 million in farm subsidies;
- Each previously voted to gut the SNAP program by giving states large financial incentives to kick families off SNAP.

#### **Analysis**

14 members of Congress with a combined net worth of up to \$124.5 million voted last week to continue farm subsidies from which they personally benefit while allowing authorization for nutrition programs for low-income individuals and families, including the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), to expire this year. These members of Congress—each of them Republican—and their spouses have received a total of over \$7.2 million in farm subsidies since 1995.

Since 1973, Congress has always included both farm subsidies and nutrition aid in the Farm Bill, but after an embarrassing defeat on the House Floor late last month, House Republican leadership stripped the entire

nutrition title from the new Federal Agriculture Reform and Risk Management Act that narrowly passed the House with only Republican support. "By splitting farm policy from food stamps, the House effectively ended the decades-old political marriage between urban interests concerned about nutrition and rural areas that depend on farm subsidies," wrote Ron Nixon and Jonathan Weisman of the New York Times.<sup>i</sup>

The resulting FARRM Act now provides \$196 billion in farm subsidies, largely to the wealthiest farmers and large agribusiness firms. In contrast, 47 million Americans are at risk of losing access to SNAP benefits if the program isn't reauthorized, as is the case under this FARRM Act.

The 14 Republican members of Congress who voted for the FARRM Act and personally receive government subsidies have received an average of \$515,279 in benefits, according to a database maintained by the Environmental Working Group. Rep. Stephen Fincher (R-TN) alone has accumulated nearly \$3.5 million in subsidies. However, these figures should be considered a low-end estimate. While commodity, disaster, and conservation assistance programs disclose their recipients, federal law currently prohibits the names of recipients of crop insurance premium support from being disclosed. This lack of transparency means that it is impossible to know whether these and other members of Congress have received subsidies from the crop insurance premium support program, or how much. As a result of this reporting loophole, it is possible that, once crop insurance premium support is taken into account,

these 14 members have received considerably more than the \$7.2 million in handouts this report details.

In stark contrast, SNAP, which each member detailed in this report voted against extending, is limited to families with an income below the federal poverty line (\$19,530 for a family of three). In fact, the average SNAP household has a gross monthly income of only \$744, and their average monthly SNAP benefit is just \$281.

"The role of citizens, of Christians, of humanity is to take care of each other, but not for Washington to steal from those in the country and give to others in the country."

Rep. Stephen Fincher (R-TN)

In addition to voting to continue assistance for themselves and other wealthy farmers while failing to reauthorize nutrition programs for the poor, each of these 14 members of Congress voted in favor of the Southerland Amendment, largely credited with sinking an earlier version (H.R. 1947) of the FARRM Act last month. That amendment—which Republicans added to a version of the FARRM Act which would have already made deep cuts to SNAP and cut eligibility for 2 million Americans—would have completely gutted SNAP by giving states large financial incentives to kick families off of the program.<sup>ii</sup>

As this report illustrates, the wealthy and well-connected have benefited substantially from farm

subsidies. To ensure that benefits instead go where they are needed, this year's farm bill should increase transparency in farm assistance, end subsidies for the wealthiest Americans and continue to combat hunger.

It is time for Congress to enact a farm bill that maintains a strong safety net to help families buy food and get back on their feet—not one that provides large subsidies to wealthy farmers and agribusiness while leaving tens of millions of working Americans out in the cold.

"But the takeaway is that the Republicans once again favor welfare for the rich and politically connected while opposing it for the poor and others unrepresented by K Street lobbyists.

Needless to say, it's unclear that naked redistribution to benefit GOP clients is preferable to such redistribution on behalf of Democratic constituencies."

-W. James Antle, The American Conservative

#### Recommendations

It is deeply alarming that some members of Congress are voting to provide themselves and wealthy special interests substantial farm subsidies while allowing authorization for effective and badly-needed nutrition programs that benefit 47 million people across the country to expire. The core purpose of the farm bill is not to provide benefits to well-connected individuals and corporations but to ensure that all Americans have access to a stable and safe food supply. When millions of

families lose access to nutrition benefits and can no longer afford a decent supply of food, it is clear that the farm bill is failing that purpose.

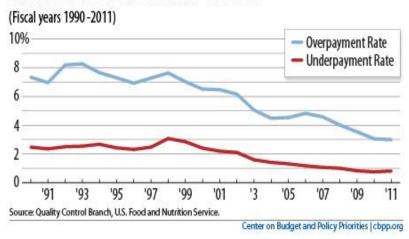
Several steps are needed to address this problem:

- Pass a farm bill that maintains support for strong nutrition programs
- Provide additional transparency into crop insurance payments
- End subsidies for the wealthiest Americans

## Pass a Farm Bill that Maintains Support for Strong Nutrition Programs:

Numerous studies have shown that SNAP and other nutrition programs have substantially reduced hunger across America and are providing badly needed benefits to families who have hit hard times. Additionally, SNAP has a strong countercyclical impact that is largely credited with lessening the blow of the recession that began in 2007. According to University of Kentucky economics professor James Ziliak, SNAP has "proven to be a key automatic stabilizer for this nation that's assisting not only the poor, but the near poor." New research finds that SNAP also provides long-term benefits by improving infant health, increasing high school attainment and increasing lifetime earnings.





And due to innovative quality programs authorized in the 2008 Bipartisan Farm Bill, SNAP payment accuracy is at all-time highs. Furthermore, farmers are one of the largest and most direct beneficiaries of SNAP and other nutrition assistance programs through the increased food purchasing power allowed to the working poor.

Congress should not pull the rug out from under these 47 million Americans, but should instead support programs that provide crucial support that prevents hunger and helps families get back on their feet.

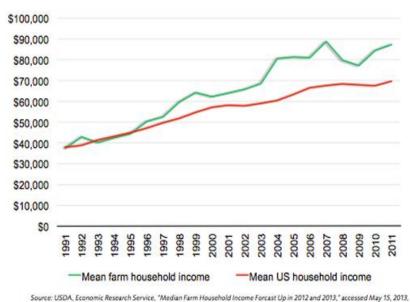
### Provide Additional Transparency into Crop Insurance Payments:

Although this report uncovered millions of dollars in farm subsidies paid to members of Congress, it is likely that these members actually receive substantially more than reported in federal subsidies. While this report includes an analysis of data on payments through commodity, disaster and conservation programs, it does not include an analysis of crop insurance premium

support because current law prohibits the disclosure of those payments— a serious reporting loophole. According to analysis by the Environmental Working Group, 26 policyholders received more than \$1 million each in crop insurance premium support in 2011, yet there is no way to know who those people are or whether any of them are, in fact, themselves members of Congress. V

Crop insurance premium support should not be held to a different standard than other farm subsidy programs. Disclosure of the identity of recipients of crop insurance premium support will give Americans transparency into who benefits from crop insurance premium support and how much, and will better allow Congress to identify whether the wealthiest Americans receive undue benefit from this support.

Farm Household Income vs. US Household Income, 1991-2011

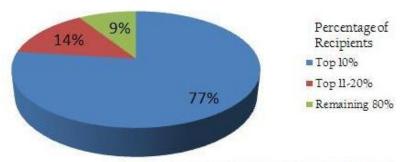


#### End Subsidies for the Wealthiest Americans:

Providing unnecessary subsidies to multi-millionaires and big agribusiness is unnecessary, wasteful, and even counterproductive by driving small family farmers out of business.

Ending subsidies for the wealthiest farmers will substantially lessen the conflicts of interest facing members of Congress whose major donors receive these benefits or who themselves receive these generous subsidies.

#### Over 3/4 of Commodity Subsidies Went to 10% of Recipients in 2012



Source: Environmental Working Group Analysis of 2012 Data

Moreover, because just 10 percent of subsidized farms have received the lion's share (75 percent) of all subsidies since 1995, it is clear that many of these payments are chronically misallocated and could be put to better use through other programs or by reducing the deficit

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See the following pages for profiles of the 14 members of Congress who voted to continue their own farm subsidies while failing to continue nutrition aid for 47 million Americans.

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# Member Profiles



#### Rep. Robert Aderholt

Republican—Alabama 4<sup>th</sup> District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$207,426<sup>vi</sup>\*

Net Worth: \$506,019 to \$5,815,999 vii

Individuals in Alderholt's home county, Winston County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 4,201 (16% of Winston County's population)<sup>viii</sup>

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Aderholt voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits. ix

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Aderholt voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.<sup>x</sup>



#### Rep. Blake Farenthold

Republican—Texas 27<sup>th</sup> District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$1,205\*

Net Worth: \$9,659,099 to \$38,785,999

Individuals in Farenthold's home county, Nueces County, receiving SNAP Benefits: <u>68,655</u> (19% of Nueces County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Farenthold voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Farenthold voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



Rep. Stephen Fincher

Republican—Tennessee 8<sup>th</sup> District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$3,483,824\*

Net Worth: <a href="#">-\$1,149,999 to \$204,995</a>

Individuals in Fincher's home county, Crockett County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 3,370 (22% of Crockett County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Fincher voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Fincher voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



Rep. Vicky Hartzler

Republican—Missouri 4<sup>th</sup> District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$516,000\*

Net Worth: \$2,218,026 to \$13,854,995

Individuals in Hartzler's home county, Cass County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 8,664 (9% of Cass County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Hartzler voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Hartzler voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



Rep. John Kline

Republican—Minnesota 2<sup>nd</sup> District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$6,548\*

Net Worth: \$248,009 to \$645,000

Individuals in Kline's home county, Dakota County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 23,736 (5% of Dakota County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Kline voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Kline voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



Rep. Doug LaMalfa

Republican—California 1st District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$1,710,385\*

Net Worth: \$1,268,007 to \$5,596,000

Individuals in LaMalfa's home county, Butte County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 27,457 (11% of Butte County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. LaMalfa voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. LaMalfa voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



Rep. Tom Latham

Republican—Iowa 3<sup>rd</sup> District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$313,776\*

Net Worth: \$2,315,175 to \$7,650,167

Individuals in Latham's home county, Franklin County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 1,100 (10% of Franklin County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Latham voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Latham voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



#### Rep. Frank Lucas

Republican—Oklahoma 3<sup>rd</sup> District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$40,613\*

Net Worth: <u>\$264,990 to \$1,059,995</u>

Individuals in Lucas's home county, Roger Mills County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 248 (6% of Roger Mills County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Lucas voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Lucas voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



Rep. Cynthia Lummis

Republican—Wyoming At-Large

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$14,289\*

Net Worth: \$7,252,036 to \$30,584,999

Individuals in Lummis's home county, Laramie County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 5,817 (7% of Laramie County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Lummis voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Lummis voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



#### Rep. Randy Neugebauer

Republican—Texas 18<sup>th</sup> District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$4,321\*

Net Worth: \$6,560,080 to \$19,129,998

Individuals in Neugebauer's home county, Lubbock County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 46,408 (16% of Lubbock County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Neugebauer voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Neugebauer voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



Rep. Kristi Noem

Republican—South Dakota At-Large

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$503,751\*

Net Worth: <u>-\$464,992 to \$674,999</u>

Individuals in Noem's home county, Hamlin County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 462 (7% of Hamlin County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Noem voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Noem voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



#### Rep. Marlin Stutzman

Republican—Indiana 3<sup>rd</sup> District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$196,268\*

Net Worth: \$14,019 to \$1,082,995

Individuals in Stutzman's home county, Lagrange County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 2,116 (5% of Lagrange County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Stutzman voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Stutzman voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



#### Rep. Mac Thornberry

Republican—Texas 13<sup>th</sup> District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$29,774\*

Net Worth: \$241,007 to \$580,000

Individuals in Thornberry's home county, Potter County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 28,779 (23% of Potter County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Thornberry voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Thornberry voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.



Rep. David Valadao

Republican—California 21st District

Total Farm Subsidies Received: \$185,724\*

Net Worth: -\$30,099,998 to -\$1,150,005

Individuals in Valadao's home county, Kings County, receiving SNAP Benefits: 21,938 (13% of Kings County's population)

Vote on Southerland Amendment to H.R 1947 to Gut SNAP: Rep. Valadao voted <u>YES</u> on an amendment to gut the SNAP program by giving subsidies to states that cut off families' benefits.

Vote on H.R. 2642: Rep. Valadao voted <u>YES</u> to provide farm subsidies for himself while allowing authorization to expire for nutrition programs including SNAP.

Cover Image Credit: Getty Images

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Weisman, Jonathan, and Ron Nixon. "House Republicans Push Through Farm Bill, Without Food Stamps." *New York Times.* 11 July 2013. <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2013/07/12/us/politics/house-bill-would-split-farm-and-food-stamp-programs.html?pagewanted-all">http://www.nytimes.com/2013/07/12/us/politics/house-bill-would-split-farm-and-food-stamp-programs.html?pagewanted-all</a>

ii See June 20, 2013 statement by Center on Budget and Policy Priorities President Robert Greenstein, "House Wisely Rejects Farm Bill with Stunning, Extreme Provision to Pay States to Cut Families Off SNAP Because They Can't Find Jobs" at http://www.cbpp.org/cms/index.cfm?fa=view&id=3979.

iii Zedlewski, Sheila, Elaine Waxman and Craig Gundersen. "SNAP's Role in the Great Recession and Beyond." The Urban Institute. July 2012. Accessed at <a href="http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/412613-SNAPs-Role-in-the-Great-Recession-and-Beyond.pdf">http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/412613-SNAPs-Role-in-the-Great-Recession-and-Beyond.pdf</a>.

iv Hoynes, Hilary W. and Diane Whitmore Schanzenbach. "The Safety Net: An Investment in Kids." Spotlight on Poverty and Opportunity. July 1, 2013. Accessed at <a href="http://www.spotlightonpoverty.org/ExclusiveCommentary.aspx?id=9e02413a-a348-417d-9770-b627bbc9e181">http://www.spotlightonpoverty.org/ExclusiveCommentary.aspx?id=9e02413a-a348-417d-9770-b627bbc9e181</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>v</sup> See <a href="http://www.ewg.org/release/members-congress-received-238k-farm-subsidies">http://www.ewg.org/release/members-congress-received-238k-farm-subsidies</a>.

vi All data on farm subsidies received by members of Congress and their spouses is based on analyses by the Environmental Working Group, which can be found at <a href="http://www.ewg.org/release/members-congress-received-238k-farm-subsidies">http://www.ewg.org/release/members-congress-received-238k-farm-subsidies</a> and <a href="http://www.ewg.org/news/news-releases/2012/06/28/taxpayers-paid-61-million-farm-subsidies-members-congress-families">http://www.ewg.org/news/news-releases/2012/06/28/taxpayers-paid-61-million-farm-subsidies-members-congress-families</a>.

vii All data on members' net worth is based on information provided in the Center for Responsive Politics' reporting of lawmakers' net worth in 2011, which can be found at <a href="http://www.opensecrets.org/pfds/overview.php?type=W&zyear=2011">http://www.opensecrets.org/pfds/overview.php?type=W&zyear=2011</a>.

viii All data on SNAP recipients by county comes from the USDA Economic Research Service's SNAP Time Series Data and can be accessed through <a href="http://www.slate.com/articles/news">http://www.slate.com/articles/news</a> and politics/map of the week/2013/04/food stamp recipients by county an interactive tool showing local snap data.ht ml.

ix See House Roll Call No. 284: http://clerk.house.gov/evs/2013/roll284.xml.

Cover Image Credit: Getty Images

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>x</sup> See House Roll Call No. 353: <u>http://clerk.house.gov/evs/2013/roll353.xml</u>.